StatsUpdate

Topic: **Labour Force**[1]
3 month moving average ending in April 2014[2]
Released by Statistics Canada – May 09, 2014

Background: On average for February 2014 to April 2014, the number of employed people in Nunavut was estimated at **12,400**, the same estimate as the 3 month average ending in April 2013. Also on average for February 2014 to April 2014, the employment rate was **55.0%** while the unemployment rate was estimated at **12.1**.

Details:

Labour Force Characteristics For People Aged 15 and Over

	April 2014	April 2013	Apr 2013 to Apr 2014	April 2014	April 2013	Apr 2013 to Apr 2014
	3 Month Moving Average[2]					
	Labour Force			Participation Rate		
	'000		change ('000)	%		change (% points)[4]
Nunavut	**14.0**	**14.1**	**-0.1**	**62.6**	**65.6**	**-3.0**
Inuit	9.6	9.8	-0.2	54.7	58.9	-4.2
Non-Inuit	4.5	4.3	0.2	90.2	89.2	1.0
Canada	18,945.7	18,828.8	116.9	65.5	65.9	-0.4
	Employment			Employment Rate		
	'000		change ('000)	%		change (% points)[4]
Nunavut	**12.4**	**12.4**	**0.0**	**55.0**	**58.0**	**-3.0**
Inuit	7.9	8.2	-0.3	45.2	49.1	-3.9
Non-Inuit	4.5	4.2	0.3	89.4	89.0	0.4
Canada	17,559.9	17,415.8	144.1	60.7	61.0	-0.3
	Unemployment[3]			Unemployment Rate[3]		
	'000		change ('000)	%		change (% points)[4]
Nunavut	**1.7**	**1.6**	**0.1**	**12.1**	**11.7**	**0.4**
Inuit	1.7	1.6	0.1	17.4	16.6	0.8
Non-Inuit	X	X	X	X	X	X
Canada	1,385.8	1,413.0	-27.2	7.3	7.5	-0.2

Notes:
[1]Data in this report have been adjusted to reflect 2011 Census population estimates. All LFS data have been revised back to1996, except data for Nunavut, which have been revised back to 2004.
[2]Three month moving average ending in April is an average of the months of February, March and April.
[3]Please use the unemployment estimates with caution, as they tend to have a higher variability than employment estimates.
[4]Percentage points are the actual numerical difference between two percentages, such as: 10%-8%=2% points.
[5]Cells with the letter X indicate that the estimate was suppressed for confidentiality and/or reliability reasons.

For more statistical information, visit our website at: http://www.stats.gov.nu.ca/en/home.aspx

Definitions

Labour Force

Civilian non-institutional population15 years of age and over who were employed or unemployed during the survey reference week.

Employment

Employed persons are those who, during the reference week:

(a) did any work at all at a job or business, that is, paid work in the context of an employer-employee relationship, or self-employment; or

(b) had a job but were not at work due to factors such as own illness or disability, personal or family responsibilities, vacation, labour dispute or other reasons (excluding persons on layoff, between casual jobs, and those with a job to start at a future date).

Unemployment

Unemployed persons are those who, during the reference week:

(a) were on temporary layoff during the reference week with an expectation of recall and were available for work, or

(b) were without work, had actively looked for work in the past four weeks, and were available for work, or

(c) had a new job to start within four weeks from reference week, and were available for work.

Participation Rate

Total labour force expressed as a percentage of the population aged 15 years and over. The participation rate for a particular group (for example, Inuit aged 25 years and over) is the labour force in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

Employment Rate

Number of employed persons expressed as a percentage of the population 15 years of age and over. The employment rate for a particular group (for example, Inuit aged 25 years and over) is the number employed in that group expressed as a percentage of the population for that group.

Unemployment Rate

Number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force. The unemployment rate for a particular group (for example, Inuit aged 25 years and over) is the number unemployed in that group expressed as a percentage of the labour force for that group.

Inuit Identity

Persons who identified themselves as Inuit - based on the individual's own perception of his/her Inuit identity.

Notes about the Labour Force Survey in Nunavut

All the data in this document are from the Labour Force Survey (LFS), a national household survey conducted each month by Statistics Canada. The LFS is the source of the official measure of unemployment in Canada and provides information on major labour market trends. The objective of the LFS is to divide the working-age population into three mutually exclusive classifications – employed, unemployed, and not in the labour force – and to provide descriptive data on each of these categories.

On May 8, 2009, Statistics Canada released Nunavut data collected through the LFS based on a recent increase in survey coverage in Nunavut. The Nunavut LFS data covers 19 communities, representing about 92% of all Nunavut residents aged 15 years and over. More information is available in the "*Guide to the Labour Force Survey in Nunavut, 2009*", located on the Nunavut Bureau of Statistics' website http://www.stats.gov.nu.ca/en/home.aspx.

The Nunavut data are collected from a sample of approximately 730 households per three-month consecutive period, involving about 1,800 persons 15 years of age and over. Data collection is carried out each month during the week following the LFS reference week (normally the week containing the 15th day of the month). The average response rate in Nunavut was 77.3% in 2013 and 83.6 in 2012.

Results for the territories are reported based on 3 month moving averages (3MMA) to respect the sampling design and to obtain reasonable sampling errors. This means that data reported for April 2014, actually represent survey collection in February 2014, March 2014 and April 2014. All survey counts are rounded to the nearest 100, but the rates are based on the unrounded data. Due to the rounding some components may not sum to the total. Rounded estimates of less than 200 are suppressed for confidentiality and reliability reasons.

More detailed information on the Labour Force Survey methodology, data quality and definitions is available from the Nunavut Bureau of Statistics. For more information about the survey and/or to obtain data, please contact the Bureau's information officers (mmearns@gov.nu.ca or dkilabuk@gov.nu.ca).

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